



### Hearing the Staff Voice

Welcome

13 June 2024





# The importance of employee voice to organisational success and how we can listen to staff to maximise improvements.

Jo Moffat, co-Strategy Director and co-Radio Show host for Engage for Success



Inspiring people and workplaces to thrive



- 1. Have visible, empowering leaders who can share a strong strategic narrative about the organisation, where it's come from and where it's going
- 2. Recruit, train and support engaging managers to better focus their people and give them scope; treating them as individuals, coaching and stretching
- 3. Give all your employees a voice for reinforcing and challenging views, acknowledge them as central to solving your business challenges and driving innovation
- 4. Have organisational integrity make sure the values on the wall are reflected in day to day behaviours of EVERYONE in the business at all levels. There is no 'say do' gap, anywhere







### Business critical KPIs linked to engaged workforce



**Engage for Success** 



## People Issues in Strategic & Day-to-day decisions

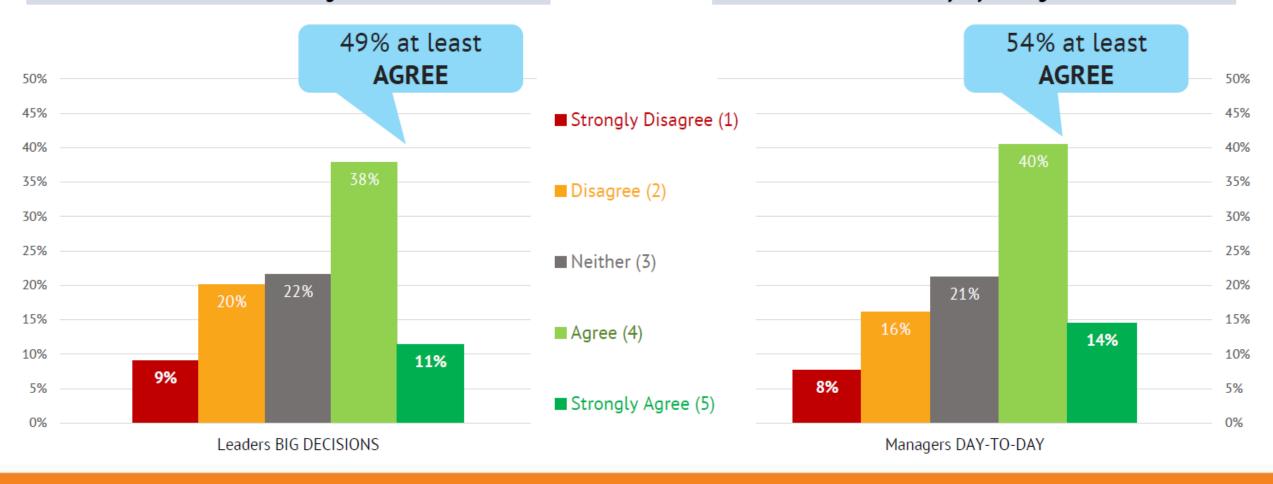


#### **Leaders Big Decisions**

The people issues (like engagement, culture, and wellbeing) are sufficiently prioritised when my organisation's leaders make the big decisions

#### **Manager Day-To-Day**

The people issues (like engagement, culture, and wellbeing) are sufficiently prioritised in the day-to-day decisions taken by my manager

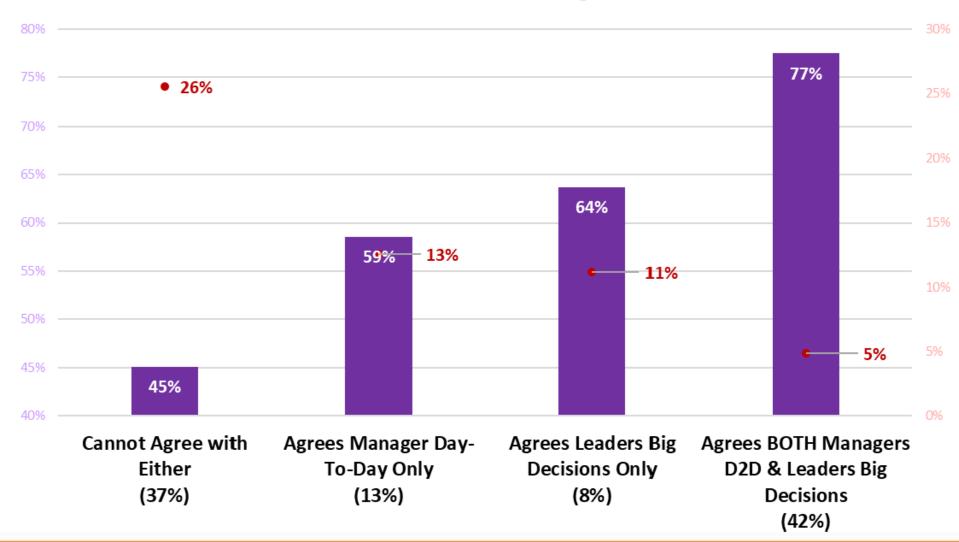


#### Impact of People Issues on Wellbeing



#### People Issues prioritised sufficiently

- ENGAGEMENT EFS index
- Unmanageable Job Stress



> Have visible, empowering leaders who can share a strong strategic narrative about the organisation, where it's come from and where it's going





> Recruit, train and support engaging managers to better focus their people and give them scope; treating them as individuals, coaching and stretching







Safe, Compassionate, Accountable, Reflective, Fair



> Give all your **employees a voice** for reinforcing and challenging views, acknowledge them as central to solving your business challenges and driving **innovation** 



## THE 4 ENABLERS ENABLER #3 IN PRACTICE



#### THE 4 ENABLERS **ENABLER #3 IN PRACTICE**





#### Tell us

training courses available to up skill next stage of career

You said

What you tell us in our annual staff survey helps make CNWL a better place to work for everyone. We've taken on board what you've told us before to make real and lasting differences to the way we do things at CNWL.

Take part in this year's survey from 25 September to 24 November and make your voice of

"We work hard to make sure all voices are heard" "We contribute new ideas and look to innovate, knowing we are SCARF behaviours aligning to Empowerment

Thank you



NHS Staff Survey 2023

#### We're listening

We want to hear what you think about CNWL. Our annual NHS staff survey is one of the main ways we can do this.

Managers coached and supported to encourage 'speaking up'

We've listened to what you've told us before and have begun to make changes to the way things are at CNWL, making things better for everyone, helping make CNWL a great place to work.

Introduced Scope for Growth to support career conversations

*Improving* 

access to

flexible

working

Take part in this year's survey from 25 September to 24 November and make your voice count.

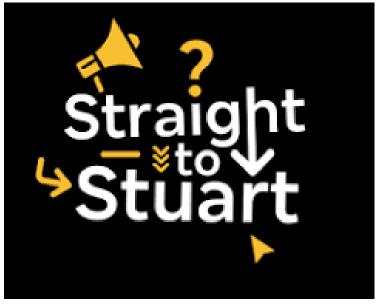
"We listen to and respond to the views, needs and wishes of those we care for and work with"

**SCARF** behaviour aligning to Compassion





#### 10000+ ideas





"Who is better placed to suggest improvements to our business than the 65,000 colleagues who live and breathe it every day?" M&S CEO Stuart Machin

> Have organisational integrity — make sure the values on the wall are reflected in day to day behaviours of EVERYONE in the business at all levels. There is no 'say — do' gap, anywhere



## TRUST

#### THE 4 ENABLERS







#### NHS Staff Survey 2023

#### We're on it

Our annual NHS staff survey lets us know what matters to you and helps us understand what we should be focusing on to make things better for everyone – our staff, the people who use our services, and their families.

What you've told us before helped us focus on four priority areas that matter most to our staff:

Career progression
Flexible working
Speaking up
Kindness and compassion

By taking part in this year's survey you'll help us see the progress we're making in these important areas, as well as all other aspects of working life at CNWL.

We'll then continue to work on making things better.

Take part in this year's survey from **25 September to 24 November** and make your voice count.

"We actively look out for the needs of others and take action"

SCARF behaviour aligning to Respect

#### **GET INVOLVED OR GET IN TOUCH**





engageforsuccess.org



Engage for Success radio



www.woodreed.com











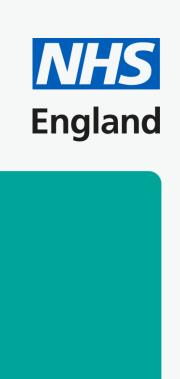
### NHS Staff Survey Themes 2023

Zoe Evans, Deputy Director of Staff Engagement and Retention at NHS England

## NHS Staff Survey 2023 Key Themes

Hearing Staff Voice

Zoe Evans
Deputy Director of Staff Engagement and
Retention
NHS England



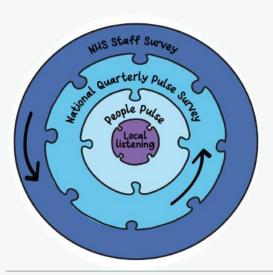
#### Employee voice as a key enabler

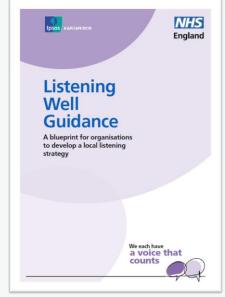
Employee voice is a key enabler of employee engagement (McLeod and Clarke, 2009).

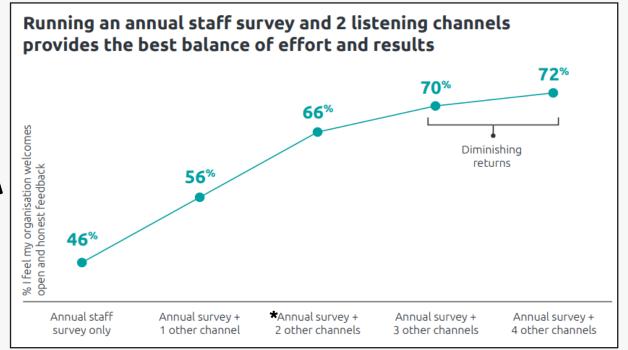
Internal Communications index (2023):

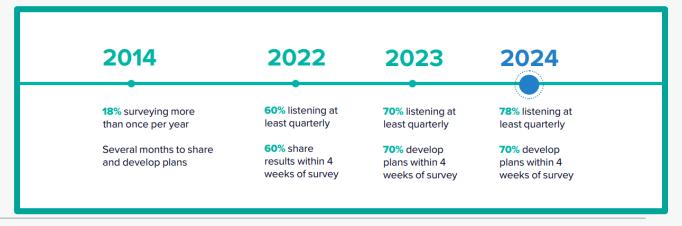
- When organisations welcome <u>and</u> act upon feedback, employee engagement and advocacy jump by over 20%.
- \*The most effective combination is an annual survey, a pulse survey and two-way manager conversations.

#### Listening Well:





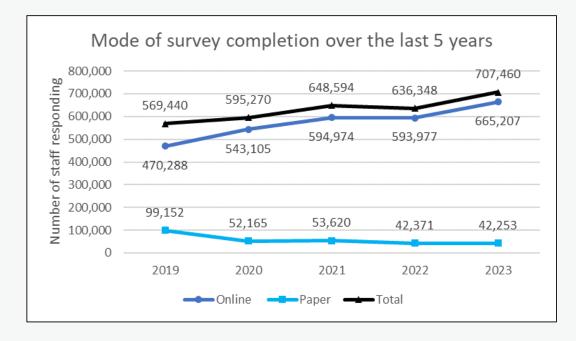




#### **2023 NHS Staff Survey results**

#### Introduction

- The NHS Staff Survey is an **official statistic** run to the highest standards of quality and accuracy. It is the world's largest annual workforce survey, in 2023 707,460 of our NHS people took part nationally, the largest response to date.
- Since 2021 the questions in the NHS Staff Survey are aligned to <u>the People Promise</u> and two themes, staff engagement and morale.
- Provides a consistent and standardised framework to understand, measure and improve employee experience.
- All results are available through the <u>Survey Coordination Centre</u> <u>website</u>.
- The People Promise came for the voices of our NHS people who are best placed to say when progress has been made.
- New intersectional, interactive dashboard at National, ICS and regional levels.
- As in previous years themes sub themes are rescored so 10 is always higher/better.





## Overview of national average scores 2021-2023 and trust type averages 2023

Promise Element/ Theme	2021 National Average	2022 National Average	2023 National Average	2023 Acute and Acute & Community Trusts Average	2023 Acute Specialist Trusts Average	2023 MH&LD and MH, LD Community Trusts Average	2023 Community Trusts Average	2023 Ambulance Trusts Average
We are compassionate and inclusive	7.24	7.23	7.30	7.23	7.55	7.58	7.71	6.80
We are recognised and rewarded	5.89	5.80	6.00	5.91	6.13	6.43	6.42	5.30
We each have a voice that counts	6.72	6.68	6.72	6.67	6.93	6.98	7.12	5.93
We are safe and healthy	5.94	5.94	6.14	6.09	6.37	6.38	6.42	5.62
We are always learning	5.28	5.39	5.64	5.59	5.79	5.92	6.00	4.85
We work flexibly	6.06	6.09	6.28	6.17	6.40	6.83	6.87	5.33
We are a team	6.64	6.69	6.80	6.72	6.93	7.17	7.18	6.16
Staff Engagement	6.84	6.79	6.89	6.86	7.29	7.11	7.23	6.01
Morale	5.77	5.74	5.95	5.90	6.14	6.18	6.20	5.52

2023: People Promise element/ theme scores by different demographics

2023 NSS People	We are	We are	We each	We are	We are				
Promise element/theme	compassionate	recognised	have a voice	safe and	always	We work	We are	Staff	
score	and inclusive	and rewarded	that counts	healthy	learning	flexibly	a team	engagement	Morale
All other ethnic groups	7.23	6.02	6.82	6.23	6.09	6.33	6.92	7.18	6.08
White staff	7.34	6.01	6.70	6.12	5.51	6.29	6.77	6.81	5.92
Female	7.36	6.05	6.79	6.16	5.70	6.35	6.85	6.96	6.01
Male	7.26	6.01	6.68	6.23	5.63	6.27	6.80	6.85	5.93
Non-binary	6.69	5.57	6.14	5.65	5.05	5.72	6.32	6.30	5.51
Prefer not to say	6.16	4.79	5.53	5.33	4.41	5.22	5.67	5.77	4.78
Prefer to self-describe	6.45	5.23	5.85	5.49	4.93	5.61	6.09	6.06	5.21
Gender identity same as the sex registered at birth	7.34	6.04	6.76	6.17	5.68	6.33	6.84	6.93	5.99
Gender identity not the same as sex registered at birth	6.87	5.78	6.34	5.68	5.29	5.98	6.59	6.51	5.61
Gender identity same as sex at birth – prefer not to say	6.16	4.82	5.53	5.34	4.41	5.24	5.70	5.76	4.80
Bisexual	7.18	5.84	6.47	5.69	5.55	6.01	6.73	6.61	5.66
Gay or Lesbian	7.16	5.86	6.59	5.84	5.54	6.07	6.70	6.69	5.70
Heterosexual or Straight	7.36	6.06	6.79	6.20	5.70	6.35	6.86	6.96	6.02
Prefer not to say	6.55	5.27	5.93	5.59	4.85	5.59	6.07	6.17	5.19
Other (sexual orientation)	6.96	5.84	6.35	5.77	5.36	6.04	6.58	6.51	5.66
No long-term condition(s)	7.41	6.14	6.85	6.32	5.79	6.41	6.91	7.03	6.08
Long term condition(s)	6.99	5.61	6.34	5.62	5.20	5.95	6.48	6.50	5.57
National Average	7.30	6.00	6.72	6.14	5.64	6.28	6.80	6.89	5.95

#### 2023 NSS results: overview for Medical and Dental

Promise Element/ Theme	2023 National Average	2021 Medical and Dental National Average	2022 Medical and Dental National Average	2023 Medical and Dental National Average	2023 Medical / Dental - Consultant	2023 Medical / Dental - In Training	2023 Medical / Dental – SAS doctors	2023 Medical / Dental - Other	2023 Salaried Primary Care Dentists
We are compassionate and inclusive	7.30	7.10	6.99	7.02	7.04	6.92	6.97	7.14	7.30
We are recognised and rewarded	6.00	6.05	5.74	5.74	5.84	5.37	5.80	5.76	5.84
We each have a voice that counts	6.72	6.55	6.40	6.38	6.48	6.02	6.35	6.43	6.56
We are safe and healthy	6.14	5.80	5.64	5.78	5.78	5.57	5.97	5.91	5.81
We are always learning	5.64	5.46	5.47	5.62	5.66	5.45	5.75	5.52	5.44
We work flexibly	6.28	5.50	5.38	5.51	5.77	4.65	5.73	5.24	5.00
We are a team	6.80	6.45	6.35	6.40	6.37	6.44	6.41	6.57	6.54
Staff Engagement	6.89	6.80	6.61	6.67	6.71	6.38	6.78	6.87	6.56
Morale	5.77	5.77	5.58	5.71	5.74	5.50	5.86	5.77	5.73

#### Why Employee Engagement is important

#### Employee engagement links with...

Several different published reports/papers have shown links between Engagement, as measured in the NHS staff survey (either as a whole or in its constituent parts of Motivation, Involvement and Advocacy), and assorted outcomes, concentrated on trust-level outcomes.

- Mortality and health outcomes
- Enhanced patient satisfaction rates
- Patient safety

- Teamworking
- Appraisal
- A drop in sickness absence
- Lower burnout

- CQC financial performance indicators
- Reduced agency spend
- Occupation retention analysis

#### In statistical terms:

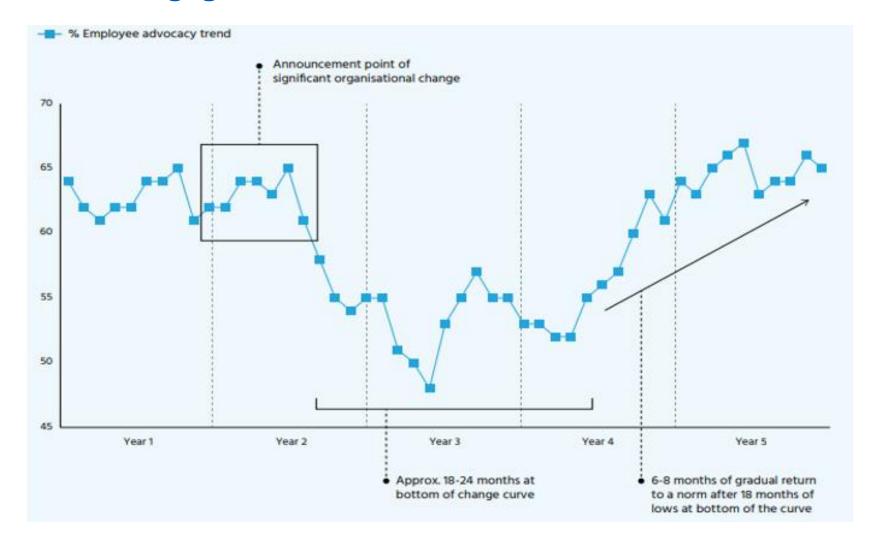
- 1% increase in Engagement score is associated with 3.5-4.4% increase in unadjusted productivity. Source NHSE regression analysis Oct 2023\*
- ☐ There is a strong correlation (0.9) between the NSS Staff Engagement theme and the NSS patient safety questions Source: NHSE analysis of NSS data 2016-2020
- □ For an "ordinary" (1 s.d.) increase in overall engagement, mortality rates are around 2.4% lower, all else being equal Source: West, M. A., & Dawson, J. F. (2012). Employee engagement and NHS performance

- A "normal" (one standard deviation) improvement in engagement is associated with approximately 2,000 fewer sick days a year in an average size trust. This would be associated with a decrease of £1.7 million per year in spend on agency and bank staff
- □ Source: Dawson, J. F., & West, M. A. (2018). <u>Employee engagement, sickness absence and agency spend in NHS trusts</u>
- ☐ The higher employee engagement, the lower burnout as measured by the Copenhagen Burnout Index to a regression of 0.8 Source NHSE analysis NSS data 2021
- □ On average, a unit increase in nurses' engagement score is associated with a 1.12 percentage-points (pp) increase in their stability index.
   Source Moscelli et al 2022 Staff Engagement and Turnover.

<sup>\*</sup>As measured by cost weighted activity in Acutes - In practical terms, a 1% increase in engagement score (e.g., moving from 7 to 7.07, a typical yearly change) correlates with a 3.5-4.4% boost in productivity.

## Intelligence informs that it can take 2-3 years for the change curve to play out and engagement to recover



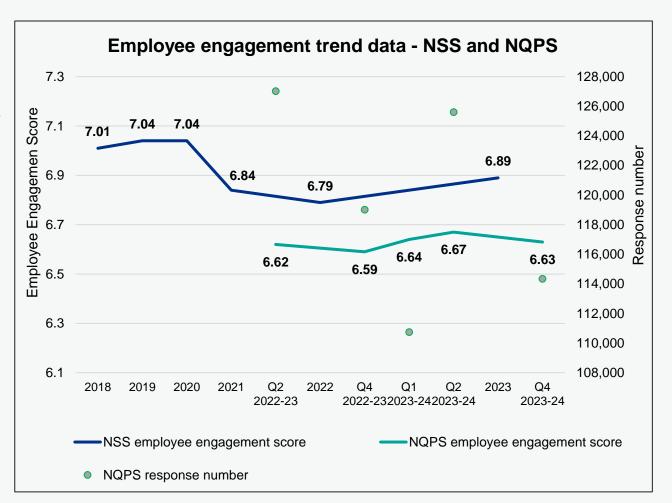


The recovery trajectory for employee engagement after an unprecedented contextual event such as Covid is not well understood.

However, evidence suggests it can take up to 2 years at the bottom of the change curve before gradual recovery.

#### NQPS – Insight into employee engagement

- Although the employee engagement score and subscores have declined since Q2 23/24 (-0.03), the longitudinal view, which takes into consideration seasonal effects, shows that all have improved since Qtr 4 2023. The employee engagement score is up by 0.04.
- The decline in the employee engagement score since Q2 23/24 is mostly driven by a drop in the motivation
- 179 trusts submitted 114,335 responses, comparable to Q4 22/23. More trusts used the People Pulse in Q4 23/24 than ever before, collecting 41,655 responses.





#### **Prioritisation of action**

Free text data is thematically analysed according to the People Promise elements.

		Impact of People Promise elements on Employee Engagement metrics				
Impact on Employee Engagement	Motivation	Involvement	Advocacy			
We are compassionate and inclusive 6.35	6.66	6.20	6.19			
We work flexibly 6.20	6.38	6.14	6.10			
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We are a team 6.05	6.45	5.91	5.80			
We are safe and healthy 5.97	6.29	5.95	5.66			
We each have a voice that counts <b>5.94</b>	6.33	5.83	5.66			
We are recognised and rewarded 5.69	6.03	5.59	5.45			

8	8	0	0	0
8	8	0	0	
			1000	
8	0	0	0	0
8	8	8	0	0
3.61	5.03	5.71	6.82	7.96
	8	<b>⊗ ⊗</b> 3.61 5.03		

### **Key Drivers on Intention to Stay NSS 2022**

Controlling for all factors, analysts found:

- Staff who feel **less frustrated in work** are more likely to stay. If staff response move 1 level up toward more favourable outcome, they are 3.3pp more likely to stay in the NHS, 5.0pp more likely to stay in the organisation, and 6.5pp more likely to stay in their current role. **Burnout**
- Staff who feel **more supported to develop their potential** are more likely to stay with their current organisation/role. If staff response move 1 level up toward more favourable outcome, they are 3.3pp more likely to stay in the organisation, and 6.0pp more likely to stay in their current role. **We are always learning**
- Staff who feel **more inclined to recommend their organization** as a place to work is more likely to stay. If staff response move 1 level up toward more favourable outcome, they are 4pp more likely to stay in the NHS, 9.5pp more likely to stay in the organisation, and 7.3pp more likely to stay in their current role. **Advocacy**
- Staff who feel **more enthusiastic about going to work** is more likely to stay. If staff response move 1 level up toward more favourable outcome, they are 6.3pp more likely to stay in the NHS, 6.8pp more likely to stay in the organisation, and 8.8pp more likely to stay in their current role. **Motivation**
- Staff who feel that their organization values their work more is more likely to stay. If staff response move 1 level up toward more favourable outcome, they are 0.5pp more likely to stay in the NHS, 1.8pp more likely to stay in the organisation, and 2.3pp more likely to stay in their current role. Recognised and rewarded
- Staff who feel that their organization is more committed to helping them balance work and home life is more likely to stay. If staff response move 1 level up toward more favourable outcome, they are 0.5pp more likely to stay in the NHS, 1.3pp more likely to stay in the organisation, and 1.5pp more likely to stay in their current role. Flex

Stay within the NHS (1)	Stay within the organisation (2)	Stay with the current job
0.001***	0.001***	-0.002***
0.013***	0.020***	0.026***
0.001	0.013***	0.024***
0.016***	0.038***	0.029***
0.025***	0.027***	0.035***
0.002***	0.007***	0.009***
0.002***	0.005***	0.006***
0.014***	0.007***	-0.002**
-0.015***	-0.016***	-0.023***
-0.011***	-0.033***	-0.025***
-0.008***	-0.003***	-0.014***
-0.008***	-0.018***	-0.055***
0.033***	0.027***	0.012***
-0.017***	-0.017***	-0.024***
0.142	0.220	0.225
1,090,492	1,090,492	1,090,492

NQPS results Q4 2023/24 31

#### Call to action

- Employee Voice should be well defined within organisations Yearly Survey, Pulse surveys, local listening
- Clear emphasis on listening, understanding, involvement and taking action.
- Boards should have dedicated agenda items for employee voice and employee experience intelligence/data
- · Maximise the richness and the depth of the data

Working together to improve NHS staff experiences | NHS Staff Survey (nhsstaffsurveys.com)

NHS England » The National Quarterly Pulse Survey



NHS England » NHS People Pulse





## Achieving very positive staff survey results by developing culture

Matthew Winn, Chief Executive at Cambridgeshire Community Services NHS Trust





#### **Audit Yorkshire and 360 Assurance**

Thursday 13th June 2024

## A view from a Trust – How have we developed our culture?

Matthew Winn, Chief Executive,
Cambridgeshire Community Services NHS Trust and
Norfolk Health and Care NHS Trust







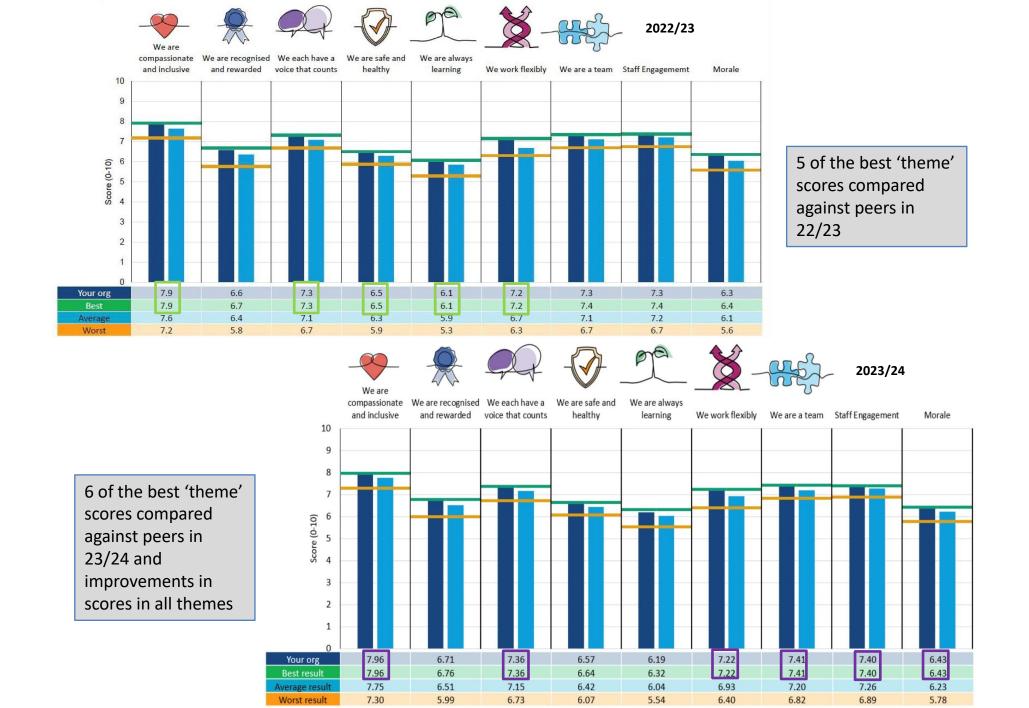












## How our people and the organisation uphold our values and behaviour is more important than ever ...



#### **Be Honest**

- Communicate
- Keep your word
- Be open and transparent

Our behaviours

#### **Be Welcoming**

- Empathise
- Involve people in their care

#### **Be Compassionate**

 Value and look after each other and those we care for

#### **Be Inspiring**

- Aim high
- Develop, innovate
- Be a role model

#### **Be Responsible**

- Seek help
- Share concerns
- Learn collectively

#### **Be Responsive**

- Listen
- Constructive challenge
- Encourage feedback, act on it





#### Kindness, Civility and Respect

In the coming months we will be reinforcing our commitment to promoting a culture of civility and respect.

After this Induction we will share a link (by email) to the powerful film from Chris Turner, an NHS consultant in emergency medicine, which demonstrates the shocking impact of rudeness in the workplace and how this can be fatal.

Please do take a few minutes to watch it.

We have a **ZERO** tolerance policy towards bullying





#### Need support to raise concerns? Meet our Freedom to Speak Up Champions



Clare Leaton 0-19 Clinical Team Training Co-ordinator, Cambs

Lynne Millard-King

Lead, South & East

Becky Tuohy-Hoy

Worker, Cambs

Community Team

Healthcare Support Safeguarding

Area & Clinical



Lisa Wright

Patient Experience

& Participation

Wendy Flynn

Specialist Nurse,

HR Business Manager Staff Side Business Partner



Head of Strategic

Tanisha Saboo

Musculoskeletal

Physio, Cambs

Senior

Workforce Planning

Kirsten Francis Lead Coach

Guardian/Trust



Quality Improvement Clinical Lead for Mid Beds 0-19 Team & SCPHN - Health



Freedom to Speak Up Clinical Quality





Newborn Hearing Screening Manager, Beds and Luton



Systems and



Menopause Cafe Chair: Heather Bennett Heather.bennett3@nhs.net



Long Term Conditions & Disability Network Chair: Heather Bennett Heather.bennett3@nhs.net



Cultural Diversity Network Chair: Ashley Sumbhoolaul ashlev.sumbhoolaul1@nhs.net



Health & Wellbeing Champions Chair: Julie Nicholson Julie.Nicholson15@nhs.net



LGBTQIA+ Network Chair: Solitaire Adams Solitaire.adams@nhs.net

Caring Responsibilities Network Chair: Lisa Crawley, Eva King & Sharon Lapao Lisa.Crawley3@nhs.net







'Best Predictor of Trust performance (performance, quality and financial outcomes) is staff engagement - specifically the involvement of staff in decision making'

'If you want to understand what will be happening in an individual organisation in the near future - look at engagement; burnout and team working scores. They will predict what outcomes are going to be achieved.'

#### Organisational approaches that shapes culture:

- Reduce tiers of management and leadership
- Do not use position in hierarchy or job titles to determine what gets done
- Listen and continually engage with staff
- Embed high quality appraisals for all
- Support teams and individuals to take risks
- Use an incident or campaign to kick start new approaches to change the culture in the organisation



#### Practical actions to shape culture:

- Celebrate successes
- CEO and other directors always speak at induction for new members of staff
- Focus on a small number of priorities
- Develop and nourish staff forums
- Develop a quality improvement methodology
- Recruit for values not just competence
- Executive team to role model the behaviours expected in the organisation







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Culture is how a group does the things it does. It changes because people start doing things differently or start doing different things. The causality doesn't go the other way.

Michael Beer

It's all about a set of nudges – there are no shortcuts!







## Thank you

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podcasts.apple.com





## Listening, Learning and Leading

Dr Jayne Chidgey-Clark, National Guardian for the NHS



## Listening, learning and leading

Hearing the Staff Voice Event for Audit Yorkshire and 360 Assurance meeting

13 June 2024

**Dr Jayne Chidgey-Clark** 



@NatGuardianFTSU



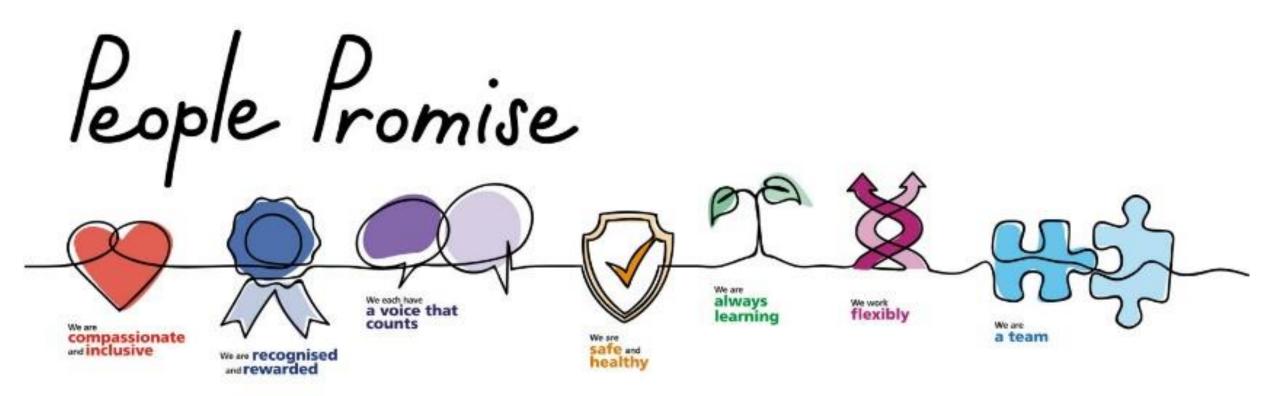
national-guardian's-office



Freedom to Speak Up



## Having a voice that counts





## Importance of open culture

- Human cost
- Patient safety and experience
- Worker safety and well-being
  - Monetary cost prevalence of bullying and harassment is estimated to be in excess of £2.28 billion
- Recruitment and retention
- Risk Management
- Legal standing in NHS standard contract
- Assurance





# The silence of missing voices costs careers, relationships and lives



Speak Up, Listen Up: How to have conversations that matter. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition By Megan Reitz and John Higgins, 2024



## Missing voices

Not being able to speak is not the same as not having anything to say.....

Barriers to speaking up



Barriers to listening and following up



## **Understanding barriers**



We need to understand ourselves and be aware of barriers that might stop us from speaking up or stop people from speaking up to us

Encourage people to speak up or to someone else if they feel they can't speak up to you



#### Routes to speaking up include



Line Managers

Regulators & Professional Bodies e.g.







- Human Resources
- Patient Safety
- Safeguarding



General Medical Council





Freedom to Speak Up Guardians

#### Others include...

- Speak Up Direct
- Protect
- Trades Union Congress
- The Law Society
- The Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS)



### Trust and culture



A good speaking up culture is so much more than having a FTSU Guardian





## **Enablers**





#### **Team to Board**



- Listening and taking appropriate action
- More collaborative approach to leadership

- Leadership
- Accountability
- Management
- Engagement
- Curiosity (triangulation of data)
- Growth mindset
- Adoption of FTSU values and actions
- Everybody's business
- Everyday conversations
- Completing the feedback loop
- The power of stories
- Building trust
- Learning not blaming



#### Your cultures and behaviours

What behaviours do you see that reflect your cultures of:





## Principles for leaders and managers

- 1 Value speaking up.
- 2 Role-model speaking up and set a healthy Freedom to Speak Up culture.
- 3 Make sure workers know how to speak up and feel safe and encouraged to do so.
- $\Psi$  When someone speaks up, thank them, listen up and follow up.
- 5 Use speaking up as an opportunity to learn and improve.
- 6 Support Freedom to Speak Up guardians to fulfil their role in a way that meets workers needs and National Guardian's Office requirements alike.
- 1 Identify and tackle barriers to speaking up.
- 8 Know the strengths and weaknesses of the organisation's speaking-up culture and take action to continually improve.



#### **Power of Stories**

- Celebrate those who speak up ask them to tell their story
- Share anonymised stories of what happens when people speak up







## Thank you



www.nationalguardian.org.uk









### Making inclusion a reality

Jennifer Pearson, BAME Nurse of the Year 2022 National Diversity Awards/Deputy Chair CNO Delivery Group NHSE/Regional Lead CNO CMIDO BME Strategic Advisory Group NHSE



## Jennifer Pearson Head of Nursing P.N.A Royal orthopaedic Hosp NHS FT

Midlands Lead CNO BME SAG. Deputy Chair CNO Delivery Group NHSE Midlands. Chair SPDM National Council

BAME Nurse of the Year 2022

Twitter @JenniferJSP37



#### Our NHS

Inception of NHS
 inclusion was the focus.
 The NHS has relied on
 international recruits to
 supplement the
 workforce since its
 inception. This is from our
 preadmissions dept 35
 staff members are from
 overseas.-some 34% let's
 listen to these staff
 groups

### You can't be what you can't see

Themes:

Close the gap and raise expectations

Positive Action Programmes G2E DAL

The data is difficult drill down on the data -monolythic – inequalities

What can we do together to move the dial drill down

Why hearing from staff is key to solving some of the issues –patient outcomes

## Data: Staff are the community, and the community is the staff

- Sickle cell Cystic Fibrosis only 3 medicines
- Prostate cancer 2x as common in black men
- Overrepresented in dialysis units
- 4 times more likely to die childbirth MBRACE
- NMC GMC referrals disproportionate
- Overrepresented mental health Prof Williams
- Overrepresented in bands 2-7
- Lack of trust fast becoming a determinant of health Race & Health Obs 2024

## Culture – white boards inclusive what they see is what they will be



#### State of the World's Nursing Key facts





While the nursing workforce is projected to grow to 36 million by 2030, 70% of the projected increase is expected to occur in upper-middle and high-income countries.

The number and distribution of midwives and nurses around the world is not commensurate with UHC and SDG targets.

The global nursing workforce of 27.9 million represents a needs-based shortage of 5.9 million nurses

This shortage is overwhelmingly (89%) in lowand lower-middle-income countries. The midwifery workforce is estimated at 1.9 million, with a similar scale of unequitable distribution in low- and lower-middle-income countries

There are an estimated 29 million nurses worldwide and 2.2 million midwives. WHO estimates a shortage of 4.5 million nurses and 0.31 million midwives by the year 2030 (1).

That will bring the global shortage of health workers estimated for 2030 to 4.8 million nurses and midwives, with the greatest gaps found in countries in Africa, South-East Asia and the WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region, as well as some parts of Latin America (1).

Nurses and midwives play a pivotal role in improving health and contributing to the wider economy. Investing in them is imperative to achieve efficient, effective, resilient and sustainable health systems. They not only provide essential care but also play a critical role in shaping health policies and driving primary health care. Nurses and midwives deliver care in emergency settings and safeguard the sustainability of health systems globally.

Globally, 67% of the health and social workforce are women compared to 41% in all employment sectors. Nursing and midwifery occupations represent a significant share of the female workforce.

More than 80% of the world's nurses work in countries that are home to half of the world's population. And one in every eight nurses practise in a country other than the one where they were born or trained.

Higher levels of female nurses are positively correlated with health service coverage and life expectancy, and negatively correlated with infant mortality.

#### Experiences Ms Cox v NHSE 2023

2019

- MAY excluding behaviors start by line manager
- AUGUST- the Claimant (Michelle) in a one-to-one meeting informed Ms Paxton that her team members were sitting on CHC independent review panels and that this was a breach of independence and legal obligations.
- SEPTEMBER Not informed that one of the Claimant's team members had been promoted and/or was acting up as a Band 8B;
- OCTOBER Mediation / Facilitated Meeting failed

2020

- JANUARY Formal grievance submitted
- FEBRUARY stepped down as CNOBME SAG NEY, JUNE NW regional lead
- JUNE First stage grievance not upheld
- JULY Grievance appeal submitted
- SEPTEMBER ET claim submitted
- NOVEMBER Grievance appeal outcome: partially upheld

2022

• SEPTEMBER – Employment Tribunal hearing

Read the full decision in Ms A Cox v NHS Commissioning Board (Operating as NHS England/NHS Improvement): 2415350/2020 and 2401365/2021 - Reserved Judgment.

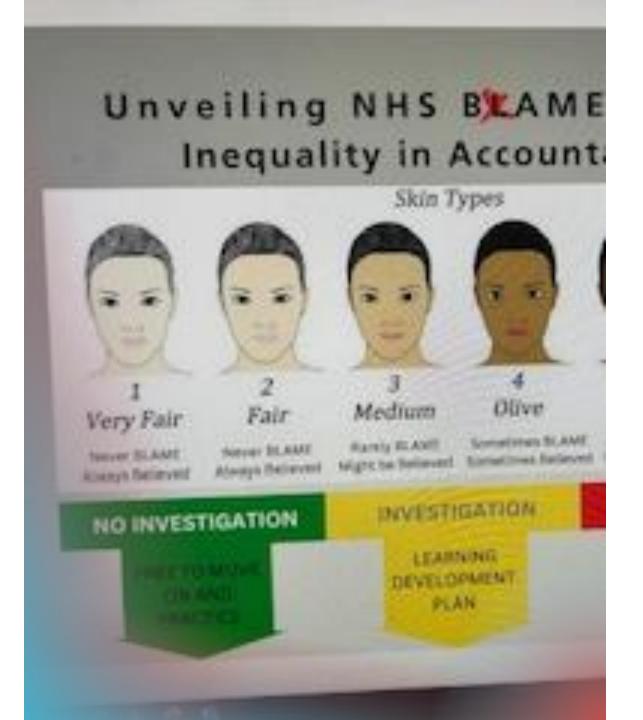
Published 21 February 2023

#### 2021 - 2022

COVID-19 pandemic created delays in system, in addition case put in low priority category.

COVID-19
redeployment
resulted in case
being put on the
back burner
21 month wait for
ET - courts
backlogged



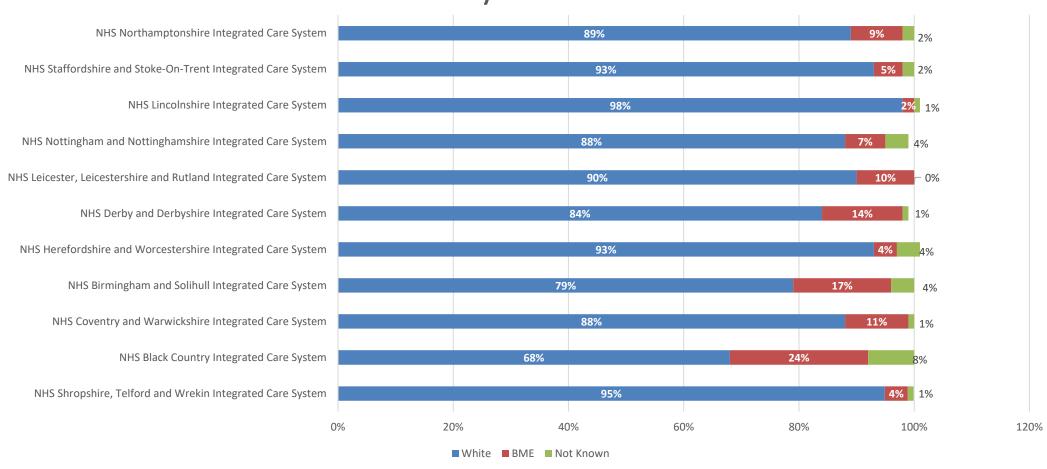


#### Racism kills

- Snowy white peak R.Kline
- Nurse set himself on fire following NMC referral amin Abdulllah Rx unfairly 2016 London
- Doctor committed suicide citing bullying/racism UHB
- Mental health issues
- Gaps in WRES
- Race & Health Observatory established
- Inequality in health care now known
- Too hot to handle R.Kline 2024

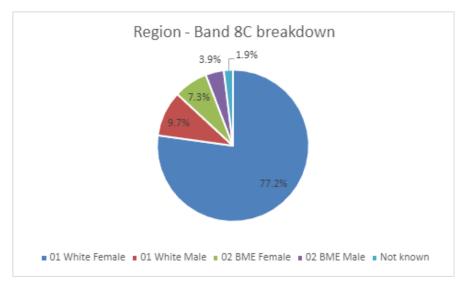


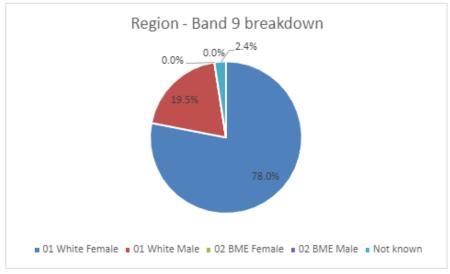
## Nurses and Midwives Band 8A and above breakdown by ICS

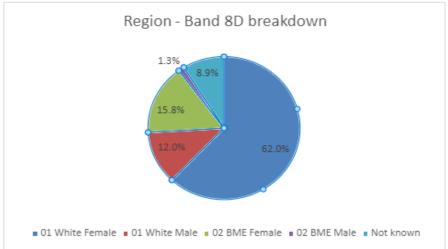


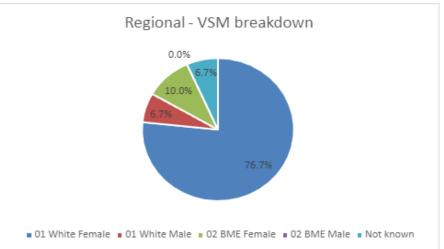
#### Nurses and midwives Band 8C and above regional breakdown













**Chief Nursing Officer for England's Summit 2019** 



### **FEELING triggered**

What Is A Trigger?

Anything that reminds you of a previous trauma or difficult experience.

You may feel an intense emotional or physical sensation - shortness of breath, sweats, tension in the body, feeling stressed for example.

Sometimes there are flashbacks - reliving or visualising the experience again.



#### It is not just the shark, it is the water!



#### Solutions positive action

- Leadership programmes
- Mentors /coaches
- FTSUG diverse group
- Professional Nurse Advocates
   delivering restorative clinical
   supervision NHSE response to Covid
   PTSD Mental health increase reports
- Well being Offers
- Protected time for diaspora meetings it impacts on wellbeing
- patient safety –agency hours/ who?

- Collaboration
- Listening
- Coproduction
- Networks
- Anti racism Anti-discrimination
- Leadership
- Doing things differently
- Action not words

#### **Midlands Alumni**

- 100 alumni staff from DaL, Getting to Equity and Leading for Equity programmes
- 35 NHS providers have had staff attend
- Winner of BAME Health and Care Award in 2022 for outstanding corporate achievement of the year and was also nominated in the HSJ and Nursing Times Awards for 2022
- 90% of the Cohort 1 participants (who completed DAL in September 2022) have secured a promotion and 20% of the Cohort 2 participants who have only just completed the programme (November 2023) have already been promoted
- Participants stretch assignments have improved patient and workforce outcomes in every Midlands ICS
- The overwhelming response from all the participants was this is far more than just a course or programme. DAL has given them the confidence to reach out to colleagues above their grades, to tackle stretch projects that they didn't think were possible.
- Participants have grown in resilience and confidence and built connections across their Trusts and their systems which have opened doors for them and meant that they have become role models for others
- Further cohort of DAL programme to be delivered by The Florence Nightingale Foundation with 33 placements





The Midlands is a place where diversity is valued.

"

Ethnic minority nurses and midwives will want to work here because they feel welcomed into a culture of belonging, trust and respect.

Staff will stay and thrive because they are treated equitably, respected and recognised for their contributions.

"

#### Our CPSA 90-day Challenge



#### Midlands Challenge:

If we had an ambition to increase the representation of **Board Level Executive Nurses** from the global majority NM Workforce within 24 months, we will need to double the number of global majority sub board level N&M's within the next 12 months - what actions do we need to take in the next 90 days of today, to deliver on this?

#### **Parameters/ Working assumptions:**

- 1. The integrity of the NHS national policy for EDI and Human Rights must be respected.
- 2. Proposed solutions should reflect existing best practices.
- 3. All anti-racism work is seen in the context of patient and staff safety
- 4. An increased % of global majority N&Ms will be at deputy/ associate level (8C, 8D 9) within 2 years (% to be agreed by the group)
- 5. Any other please discuss at your tables when we start discussions...

#### Leadership CNO CMiDO BME SAG & Membership leaving no one behind hearing staff voice

Chair (interim)	Felicia Kwaku		
Midwifery Lead	Wendy Olayiwola		
Deputy chair	Jennifer Jean-Jacques		
Regional Leads			
North East and Yorkshire		vacant	
North West	Dr Manju Pallam, Gilly Lee	vacant	
Midlands	Jennifer Pearson	vacant	
East of England		vacant	
London	Vinice Thomas,		
South East	Ethel Changa	vacant	
South West	Jasvinder Chopra- Povall	vacant	

















#### HSJ AWARDS 2022 winners staff wellbeing award



#### BINA – British Indian Nurses Association 2021 with Sue Tranka CNO Wales



#### Caribbean Nurses and Midwives Association CNMA launch 19th May BINA FNA MNA



# Teamwork Pandemic Champions Award REACH society community social enterprise









CNMA @ ROHNHSFT June 2024

Actions not words

3 DAMES Nola Ishamael Ruth May Dr Sara Mullally with CNO BME SAG leads



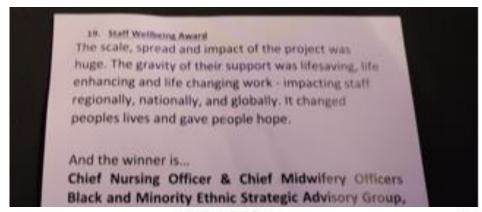


It's not about titles!

'Success is
liking yourself,
liking what you
do, and liking
how you do it'
Maya Angelou

## Aspirations realised rewards DAL graduates /HSJ award/ Editorial







#### WOUND CARE AND SKIN TONE

SIGNS, SYMPTOMS AND TERMINOLOGY FOR ALL SKIN TONES

**EDITORIAL** 

#### EXPERT PANEL

Luxmi Dhoonmoon (Co-chair), Tissue Viability Nurse Consultant, Central and North West London NHS Foundation Trust

Harikrishna K.R. Nair (Co-chair), Head and Consultant of Wound Care Unit, Department of Internal Medicine, Kuala Lumpur Hospital, Malaysia; Professor, Faculty of Medicine, Lincoln University Malaysia; Professor, Institute of Health Management; Austria, Adjunct Professor, Department of Surgery, Institute of Medical Sciences, Banares Hindu University, India; Executive Director, College of Wound Care Specialists

**Zulfiqarali Abbas,** Endocrinologist, Department of Internal Medicine, Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences, Dar es Salaam; Abbas Medical Centre, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Ethel Andrews, Wound Specialist, Life Brenthurst Hospital/Netcare Mulbarton Hospital, Johannesburg, South Africa; Visiting Lecturer, University of Witwatersrand; Past President, South African Burn Society; International Burns Society Nurse Award recipient 2022

Simone McConnie, Diabetic Footcare Specialist Podiatrist, Comfeet Foot Care Clinic, Barbados

**Jennifer Pearson,** Head of Nursing Royal Orthopaedic Hospital Birmingham; BAME Nurse of the Year 2022; Regional Lead Chief Nursing Officer (England), Black Minority Ethnic Strategic Advisory Group

**Mohamed Waheed,** Plastic Surgeon, Head of the Department of Surgery, Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital, Maldives

Mandika Wijeyaratne, Head of the Department of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, University of Colombo, Sri Lanka

#### Renaming the skin tones tool

Jennifer Pearson, who was named the National Diversity Awards' 2022 BAME Nurse of the Year, is raising awareness of tissue viability and recognising pressure ulcers in people with black and brown skin tones. She is the Lead Nurse for Shared Governance at University Hospitals Birmingham and has a background in paediatric and adult intensive care. Having worked at some of the top children's hospitals in the world, including Birmingham Children's, Great Ormond Street, and Melbourne Sick Children's, she has extensive clinical and managerial experience in the acute setting. In this guest editorial, she explains her work and how she has collaborated with Wounds UK to rename the 'skin tones tool'.



Ian Duncan Smith, late 90s



# Clinical leader speaks up JENNIFER PEARSON, RCN Clinical Leadership Facilitator, will be talking about leadership at the South Birmingham branch meeting, UCE Bevan House on Wednesday 4 September, at 18:30. Follow the leader: Jennifer Pearson (right)

#### National Diversity Awards London 2022

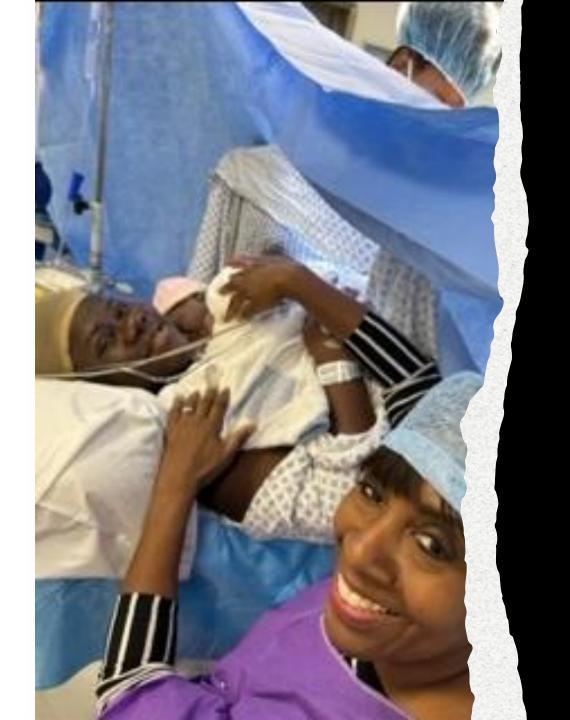






#### Community work BAME Veterans ubuntu





International educated support hearing staff voice



## Equity Equality Diversity Inclusion

Protected characteristics however if we get race right evidence states

Leaders to promote Civility PSIRF Human Factors

Staff survey focus areas

Remember we are at different starting points

We need to address the fact that those who need it least but it get it the most – seldom heard from staff/communities –adjustment needed give more to people who have more needs to get the same outcomes levelling up

#### Practical easy immediate tips to hear staff voice

- Encourage BAME staff to shadow executives be deliberate about spotting talent mentor coach from band 7 upwards
- Shout out for example from Jo Williams CEO
- Scrutinise data on who is being released for career progression
- Scrutinise recruitment processes not just have a BAME person on the panel
- Cultural ambassadors
- Read Too Hot to handle
- Introduce anti racist practice, zero tolerance PNA's
- Data -collect it -what gets measured gets done

#### WHAT HAS BEEN POSITIVE



- Mentors' Coaching
- Meeting BAME role models: Nola Ishmael Miriam Coffie, Manjit Darby MBE, Maria McGregor, Doreen Black, Linda Chibuzor Simmi Naidu, Tabetha Darmon, Asha Day, Joan Myers (wish I met them earlier)
- Circle of influence/recognising oppression Positive Action Course
- Aspiring Directors Programme Fontainebleau France INSEAD
- Allies & Tools gathered in toolkit prince 2 DDON G2E PNA
- Self belief, promotions, secondments, publications & regional roles
- Career led to meetings with HRH late Queen Elizabeth, Sir Trevor McDonald, Politicians, Bishops, Prince Harry, David Walliams, Political Health leaders
- National flu TV ad, vaccination champion increased uptake in BAME staff video campaign DHSC HSJ award & taking risks
- I don't pretend that what you hear isn't uncomfortable, so I speak out
- Recognition is a motivator



#### Thank you for listening







## Case Study: Nursing Times Workforce Summit 2023 Award winners for Best Employer for Diversity and Inclusion

Kez Hayat. Head of Equality, Diversity & Inclusion at Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust





Advancing Equality, Diversity & Inclusion at BTHFT

#### 13 June 2024

**Kez Hayat, Assistant Director - EDI** 













#### **Overview**



REPORT THE RAINEOUN EADER

WE CARE WE WATER People We Are One Team

We have the property of the People of the Peop

An overview of BTHFT, our approach to EDI and why it is so important to us in Bradford

Together, putting patients first





#### **Bradford District & Craven**

#### **Bradford Metropolitan District Council**

- 5<sup>th</sup> largest local population in England
  - 1/3 of the population under 20yrs
  - 1/3 of the population are from an Ethnic Minority background (150+ languages spoken)
  - Inner City areas some of the most deprived with high levels of poverty

#### Craven

- 97% population identify as White
- Much higher proportion of people 65+ yrs
- Affluent areas

## **Ethnic Diversity in Bradford District**



	No.	%
Total: All usual residents	546,412	100.0
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh	175,664	32.1
Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African	10,978	2.0
Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups	15,006	2.7
White	334,004	61.1
Other ethnic group	10,760	2.0

#### EDI: How do we measure up?

#### **Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust**

#### **Total Workforce:** 7161 staff

**RACE** 

Our workforce is representative of the local population c.40%, but only c.19% of senior leaders are from an **Ethnic Minority** background



**DISABILITY** 

5% Disability disclosure rate (our staff survey indicates this should be 23%)

#### **GENDER**

77% of women in the organisation, but only 65% amongst the highest paid



Ethnic Minority, Disabled & LGBT+ staff are more likely to experience bullying & harassment in the workplace



#### **Our Vision**

To be an outstanding provider of healthcare, research and education and a great place to work







#### **Our People Charter**



NHS **Bradford Teaching Hospitals** 

#### **Our People Charter**

Our People Charter outlines the behaviours we can expect from one another and what you can expect from Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust BTHFT.

It supports you to Thrive and make sure BTHFT is a place where you feel heard, valued, treated with dignity and respect and trusted to do your job, as well as supporting our vision to be an outstanding provider of healthcare, research and education, and a great place to work!





We Value People



We are One Team



What others can expect from me and my team	What you can axpect from BTHFT	
We respect each other and our patients	We treat everyone with dignity, respect and kindness valuing the work of all individuals and teams	wa
We embrace difference	We value diversity and champion inclusion	WA he
We support each other	We make sure you have the wellbeing support you need, when you need it	We pe
	We are accountable	

for what we do and

not afraid to try

different ways of

others can ct from me my teem	What you can expect from BTHFT
	We create a

upport teams to ovide outstandir

with you and make

ture you are up to ate with what's

We make sure you

ou need to do you

b effectively

We support you to Thrive and reach

your goals, creating opportunities for

tiont care

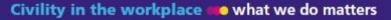
What you can and my team more than your job

We listen to what

We say thank you

ur job makes a prence to our oople and our

to recognise and approciate your efforts and





## Development of an EDI strapline





We are Bradford: we value diversity and champion inclusion

#### **Our Approach to EDI**

Top-down influence with focus on Trust Board -demonstrable commitment.
Inclusive compassionate leadership & impact on patient experience
Executive Sponsor for EDI Middle Manager roles and responsibilities
Dignity and Respect
Accountability & Capability/ diversity mgt.
Align D&I with corporate
Business Plans
NHS Five year Forward

Relaunch /Empower Staff
Networks
Staff side involvement
Developing Allies &
partnerships
Communities/Patient
Engagement
Voluntary & Community sector
Establish priorities/consensus
Staff & Management
engagement with a focus on
solutions



Cultural capability/competency
Training for managers and
leaders
Focus on Embracing diversity
and inclusivity
Policy and Practice (EIA's)
WRES & WDES performance
Gender Pay Gap
Develop capacity across the
organisation
Patient feedback/complaints
Empower and Coach
Celebrate diversity/advance
equality
Alignment of key activity

Other NHS providers
Local Authorities
Health Action Groups
Regional Networks
Celebration of annual
international days
Benchmarking with other
similar orgs
Leadership Academy
NHSI
HEE
NHS England

#### **Key areas of focus**



- Development of a Strategic Equality and Diversity Council, chaired by CEO to help us identify and align our workforce and population health inequalities priorities. (COVID 19)
- Strategic decision making Trust People Academy Workforce with staff networks represented at each meeting and representation at Quality and Patient Safety Academy
- Wider focus on Inclusion & Belonging recognising 'intersectionality' (NHS People Plan, Regional People Plan & District wide focus)
- Increased focus on engagement and Involvement (communities and workforce). Reviewed and refreshed the role of our networks
- Equality Impact Assessments Identifying impact on the 9 protected groups



#### **Our EDI Strategy**

#### Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust



#### **Our EDI Strategy and Objectives**

2023-2025

#### **Objective 1** Education, Empowerment and Support

Ensure all our staff are aware of their own and the Trust's responsibilities for advancing a culture of equality of opportunity and fostering good relations, achieved through targeted training and development, with particular focus on cultural competency.

#### Objective 2 Effective Community and Staff Engagement and Involvement

Build community and staff trust and confidence through effective community engagement and involvement

#### **Objective 3 Population Health Inequalities**

Tackle health inequalities and strengthen the system approach to population/place-based health and care management.

#### **Objective 4 Promoting Inclusive Behaviours**

Ensure all our staff, contractors, visitors and the wider community are aware of the effects of their behaviour on others and are equipped to challenge and report inappropriate behaviour when they experience or witness it.

#### **Objective 5** Reflective and Diverse Workforce

Develop and enhance our approach to recruitment, selection and promotion to positively attract, retain and support the progression of diverse staff across the Trust.

#### The importance of Engagement & Staff Voice



- Recently refreshed, aligning work plans with EDI objectives and with a voice at key decision making meetings
  - RESIN: Race Equality Staff Inclusion Network
  - Enable: the network for staff with long term health conditions or disability
  - LGBT+: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans+ Network







#### The role of teams, departments & individuals

- To influence a culture of inclusion and inclusive leadership
- Lead by example champion diversity and inclusion
- Influence and mainstream equality into core functions. Some areas to explore include:
- Ensure equality risks and impact has been considered and identified for decisions which impact staff and service users
- Ensure policies have a robust EIA
- Explore what role you can play to raise the profile of EDI
- Develop a local action plan which captures your team priorities around the 5 equality objectives (EDI team happy to support)
- Engage with our staff equality networks on the work you are doing share and learn with focus on empowerment
- Share activity of your department with Equality and Diversity Council (chaired by Mel Pickup)





nnn.





patients first





### What does inclusion look and feel like?





#### **Any Questions?**



## **Contact the Diversity**& Inclusion Unit





We are Bradford: we value diversity and champion inclusion

#### Kez Hayat

Head of Equality, Diversity and Inclusion/ Asst Dir HR

T: 01274 272428

E: kez.hayat@bthft.nhs.uk

#### Ruth Haigh

**EDI** Manager

T: 01274 274048

E: ruth.haigh@bthft.nhs.uk

#### Sonia Sarah

**EDI** Manager

T: 01274 274048

E: sonia.sarah@bthft.nhs.uk





#### **Future Events**



Finance Committee
Focus on: Planning at
a System Level
Date in Sept TBC



Audit Committee
Focus on:
Governance/Risk
10<sup>th</sup> December 9am12.30pm

Can all be booked now at: <a href="https://www.360assurance.co.uk/events/">https://www.360assurance.co.uk/events/</a> or by emailing <a href="mailto:Kirstie.anderson1@nhs.net">Kirstie.anderson1@nhs.net</a>